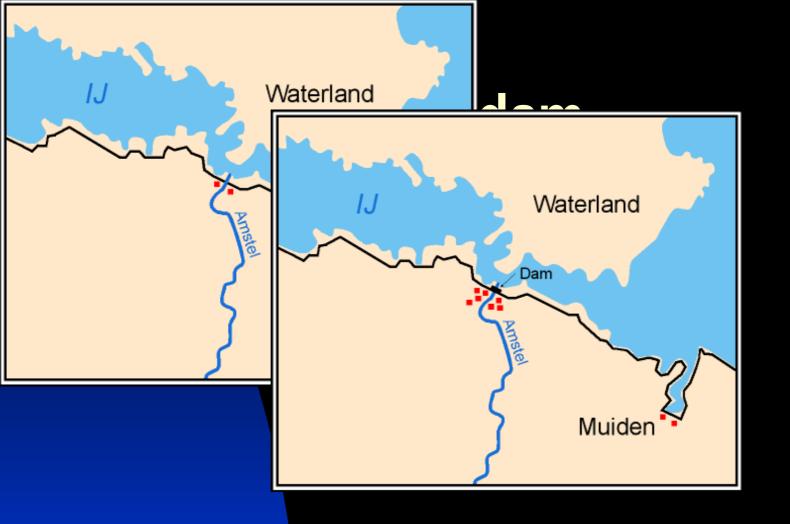
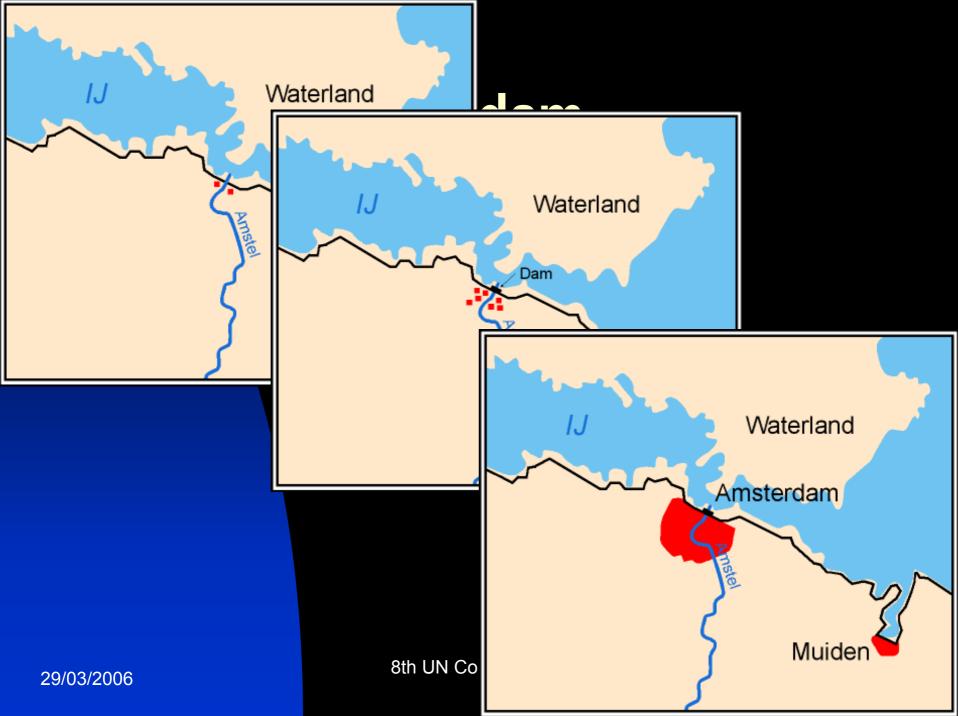
Functions of geographical names

Ferjan Ormeling



amsterdam





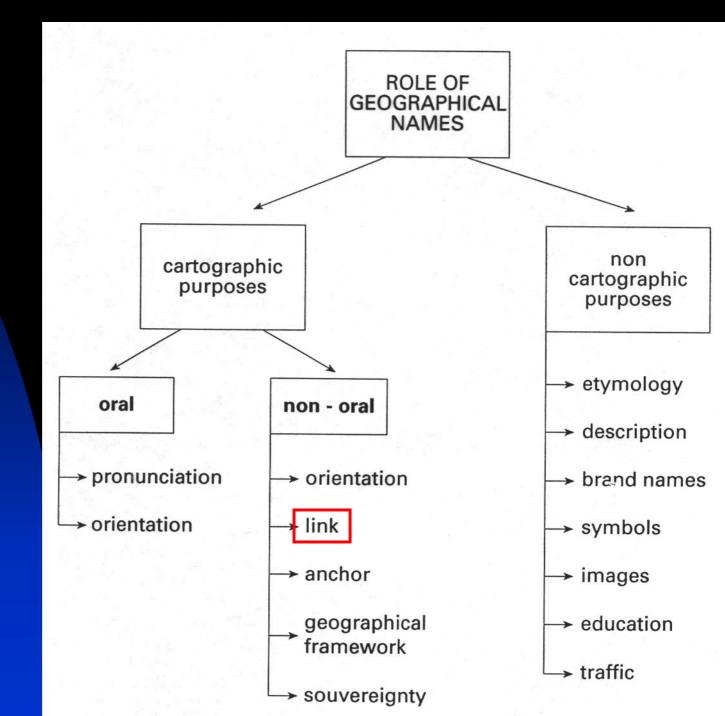
Amsterdam



Role of geographical names: serve as labels that can be used for

- Orientation, Navigation, reference points
- Names link us to the landscape
- Pronunciation
- Links to other documents/files
- And:

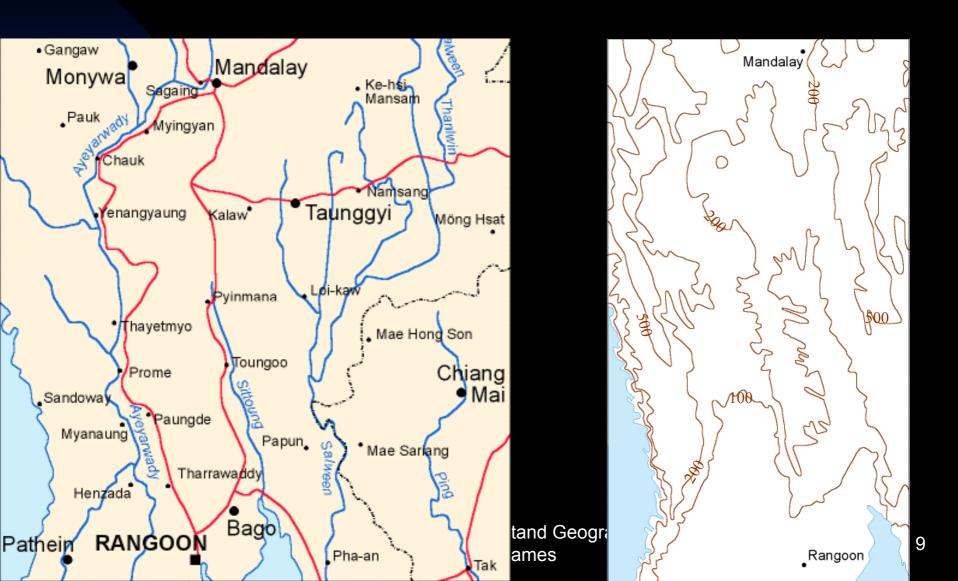
Role of names



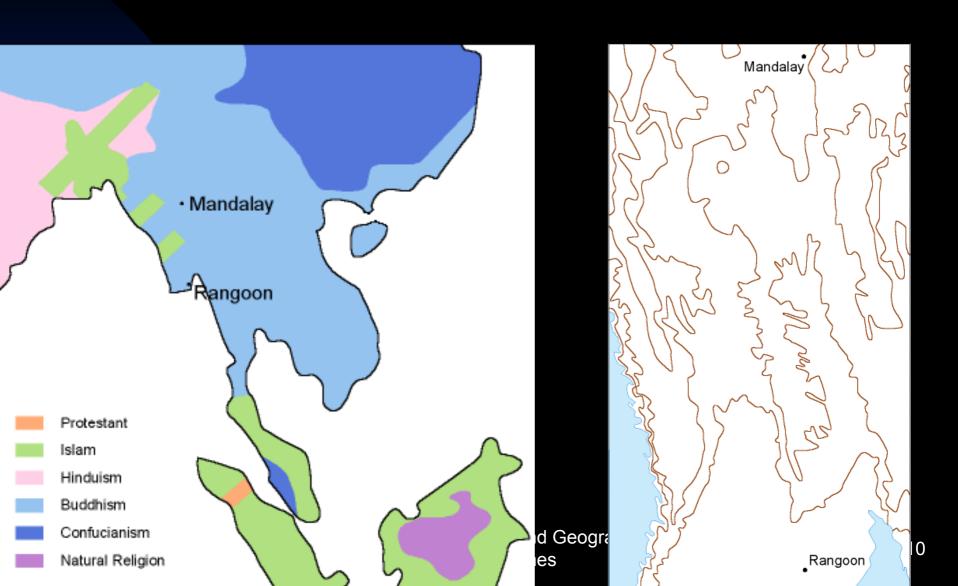
Names are links in nonoral communication



Names are links in nonoral communication



Names are links in nonoral communication



Names as link in Michelin tourist information system



AGDE

Certe Michalia (** 🏙 - sila 6). (8 - Schöne p. 19 - 11 708 h. (ka Apathola)

Agéc fut fondée par les Phocéens II y e 2500 ans. Elle s'appelle arbrs Agéthé. Le que au commerce agés la Exemit, aux vignes el ans divines el condect probatés, présente les bignes d'une civilipation planoles. Au 4 5 , elle dévient che épiscogate.

Jusqu'au 12° a., maigre des périodes de dépression finuaisans haritures et sarras l'activité commerciate du port se maintient. Mais, par le suste, la Soncurrenne de Montp d'Algues Muntes et surtout de Séte, est causé de son élécir. Les barques doirent aussin pour l'attoindes, remonter le mière qui 2 km. C'est l'ettet des allusions du fibbles.

Agrie est toute proche du mont St.

Louis, bulle d'inigine volcanique, dont
elle à targoment utilisé le tiere pour sa
cometivacion. C'est une ville de persans, de vignerens et de pôchours. Lois
joutes nautiques donners live, comme à
54te (p. 149), à des compélitions du
passionners le population

Ancienne cethèdrale St-Étienne*

Visibi. 154 h. Cette regime frontido, reconstruide au 19-a, a probabilitario reconstruide au 19-a, a la monta de Relaçon, alle a d'albienia del metabunde dunt sille ses construide provivier des anciennos acresimos acresimos provivier des anciennos acresimos acresimos de finalmente de la maniferia del m

La façade occidentale, en bordure de l'Hérault, a été dogagée des maisons qui la masquaient, au 19º s., et percée d'un portail.

d'un portal. L'intérieur présanté une nel crouverle d'un berçass brisé souliers par un seul arc bissis. On remarque dans la volde un rain-de lossel par lequel, à l'aide d'une cordis, les di sous anoissent vivres et munitions. Le c'allaur réclampulaire déboné la net, donnant au seul la form d'un l'. Il s'onne d'un retaille du 1°P. Le nambres préchame, Les doux of lessus des supports de l'arc trismphal soulpiés danne le matrire sociation un remplie. A sign parmi les alièments du mobiler, le chaître de matrire suit fir «.

Musée agathols. - Rue de la Fraterinte. Sonner pour visitor. Entrée : 3 F.

Nous recommandons aux touristes de s'y rendre à pied. Cette courte promonade leu

mettra de parcourir le vieux quartier d'Agdé.

Intalité dans un haitel densus maleurs, il présente des reconstitutions d'injérieurs includiens de pays, une collection de maquelles de haiteaux, des œuvres d'artistes réglio des souveins de renegators agathois. Ce mude possible une importante collection ar logique, notament de nembreuers espaires provenant de l'ancième port girec.

EXCURSION.

Le Grau d'Agde. — 4.5 km. Sorbir par le qual des Chantiers (Sud du route longe, l'embouchure de l'Hérault, formant un port bien abrité de vable fin et bois de pins.

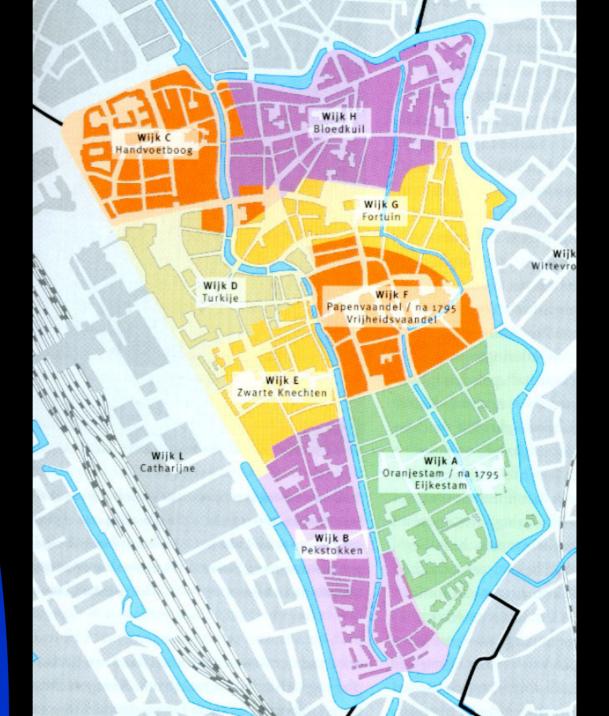
Le Cap d'Agde. - 5 km. Sorbe per la rue finescou (Sud-Est du plan) e p. 67.



Systems of spatial links

- Geographical names
- Geographical coordinates, UTM coordinates
- Local grids
- Map grids
- Street addresses
- Numbers (cadastre)

Utrecht city centre: wards

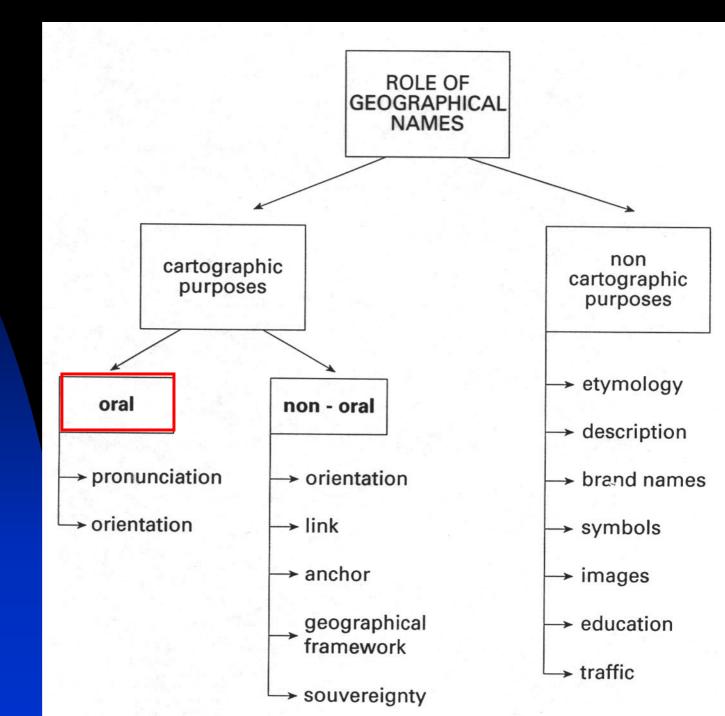


But is we use names as links, they should be standardised

HYACINTHSTRAAT	2
HYLJGENSSTRAAT	1
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I B B-LAAN	1'
I B BAKKERL	i
I B BAKKERLAAN	942
I B BAKKERLAAN#143	12
I B BAKKERLAAN#15	1
I 8 BAKKERLAAN*185	1
I 8 BAKKERLAAN*199	1
I B BAKKERLAAN*85	1
I 8 BAKKERLAAN*89	1
I B BAKKERSTRAAT	1
I DE BEKASTRAAT	1
I E DAALSEDIJK	2
I.B.BAKKERLAAN	1:
IS BAKKERLAAN	14
IBBAKKERLAAN	1
IBISDREEF	4
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IEPSTRAAT	4
IJSSELSTEINLAAN	2
INA 8 BAKKERLAAN	1
INA BOUDIER EAKKERLAAN	13
INCADREEF	\$

hical

Role of names



Names are links in oral communication

- Pronunciation guides
- phonetic alphabet

Die Schreibweise ist im allgemeinen die kroatische.
Im Albanischen und im Türkischen sind die Umlaute
wie im Deutschen, im ersteren ist das Ewie im Polnischen
auszusprechen und sind A, sowie 0 mit Z und \$ gegeben;
die Vocaltrübungen wurden nicht angedeutet.

Tourist map of Greece with biscriptual rendering of place names



Names are links in oral communication

Pretoria, S. Afr. (prė-to'rĭ-a)

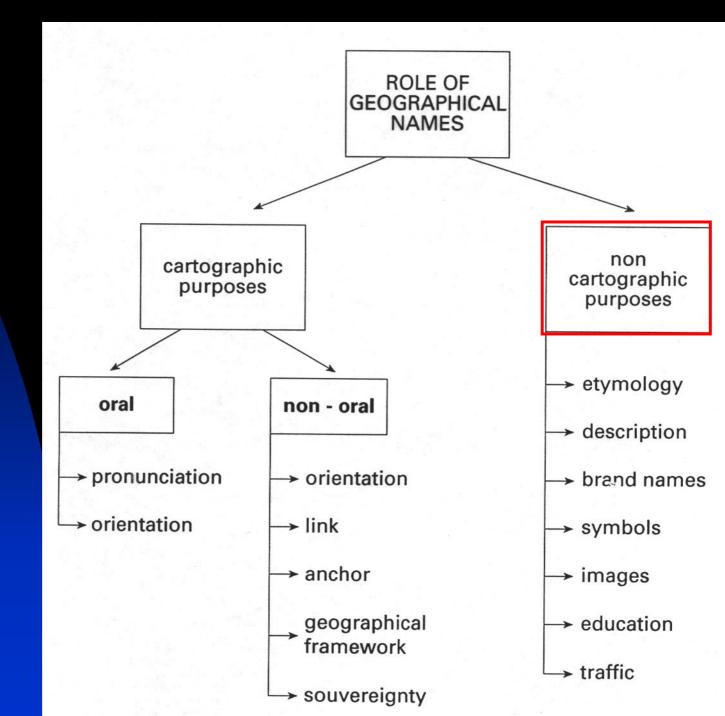
PLACE (Pronunciation)	PAGE	Lat. °	Long. "		
Presidente Roosevelt, Estação, trans., Braz	230d 106	23.33s 29.33n	46.36w 104.23w		
(rė'ō-dĕl-prĕ-sė'dyô)	Ole	njok,	Fluß und	d alin ^j ok	Α
Presidio of San Francisco, pt. of i., Ca., U.S		rt (Ud birien)			
Prešov, Czech. (prě'shôf)	Olé	fron, I	nsel	olerang	
Prespuntal, r., Ven.		rankre			
Presque Isle, Me., U.S. (prěsk'ěl')			(Polen)	oläßinitßa	
Pressbaum, Aus	Ole	wsk (UdSSR,	al ^j äfßk	91
Prestea, Ghana	U	kraine)		
Preston, Austl.	Oli	b, Inse	el	əlip	10
Preston, Eng., U.K. (prěs'tǔn)	(1	ugosla	wien!	•	
Preston, Id., U.S. (pres'tŭn)		okma,		aliokma	
Preston, Mn., U.S. (prěs'tŭn)	-		, Sibirie		
Prestonburg, Ky., U.S. (prěs'tůn-bûrg)	92				
Prestwich, Eng., U.K. (prestun-burg)	138a	53.32N	2.17w		18
(proof internal	,,,,,	30.02.11	2		10

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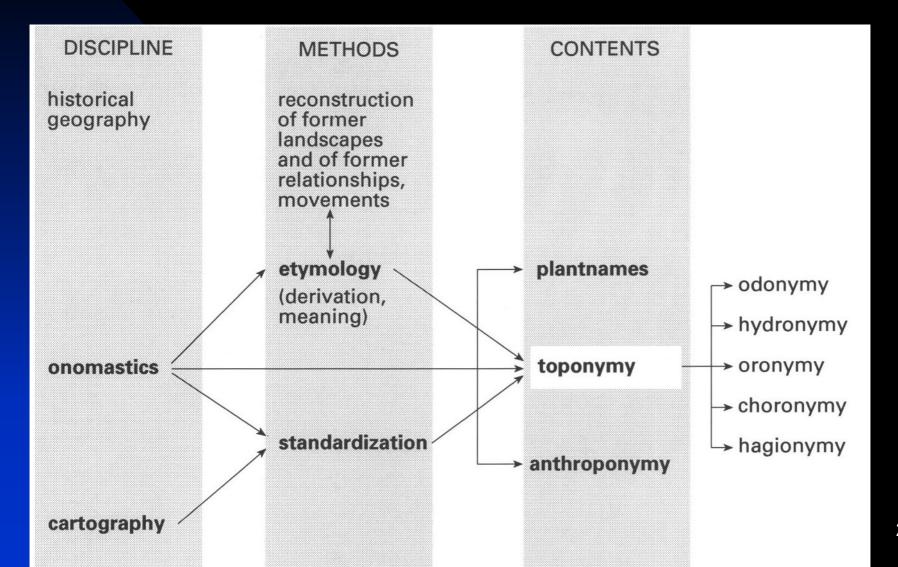
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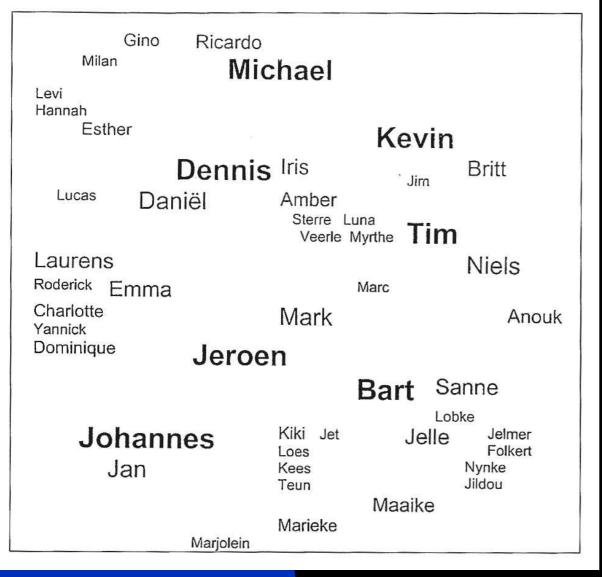
28.16E

Role of names

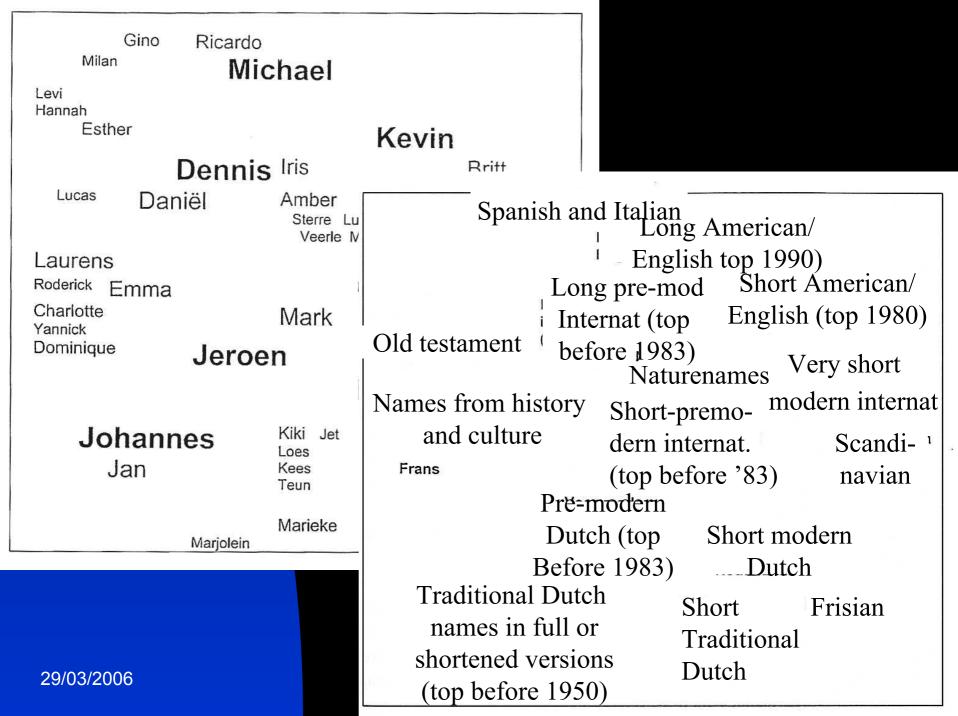


Use of names for non-cartographic purposes

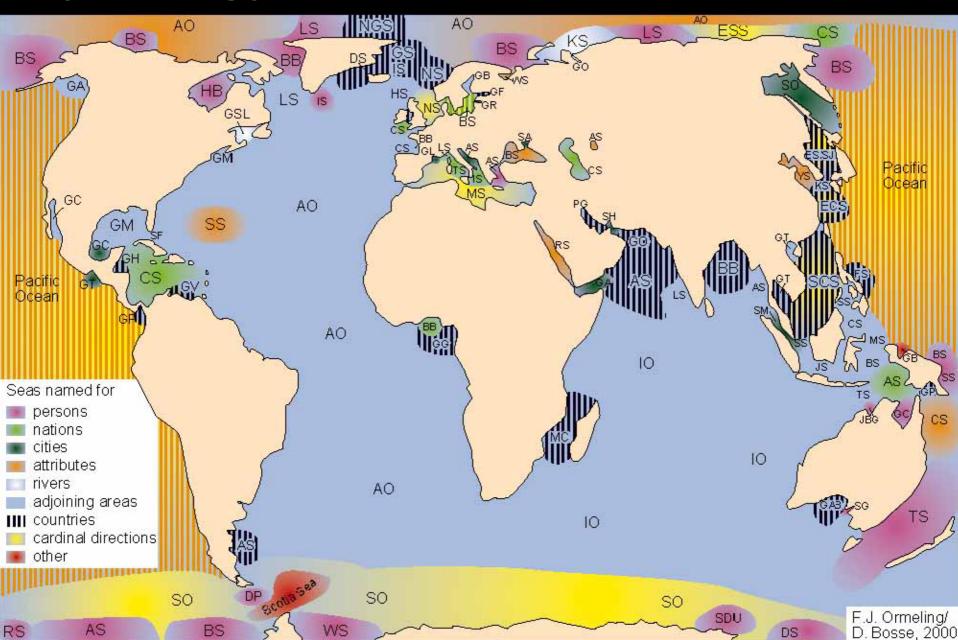




Anthroponyms: given names in the Netherlands 1983-1998



Etymology of ocean names



Use of geographical names for noncartographic purposes

- etymology
- Descriptive names
- Use of geographical names as brand names
- Use of names as symbols
- Use of names for educational purposes
- Use of names for traffic/transportation
- Use of names as a symbol for sovereignty

8th UN Conf Stand Geographical
Names

Use of names for non-cartographic purposes

Etymology (explanation of meaning)

Netherlands = Lowlands = Nederland

In the Netherlands lived two tribes in Roman times (50 AD), the **Batavi** and the **Belgae**. Around 1600 the federation of northern provinces were called in Latin: Belgium Foederatum. Around 1800 AD the Northern part of the Netherlands was called Batavian Republic, its main headquarter overseas was called Batavia; when the Southern part of the Netherlands became independent in 1830 it called itself after the other tribe, Belgium.

Use of names for non-cartographic purposes

- Etymology
- Descriptive names



Use of names tor non-cartographic

etymology

Descriptive names

Use of geographical names as

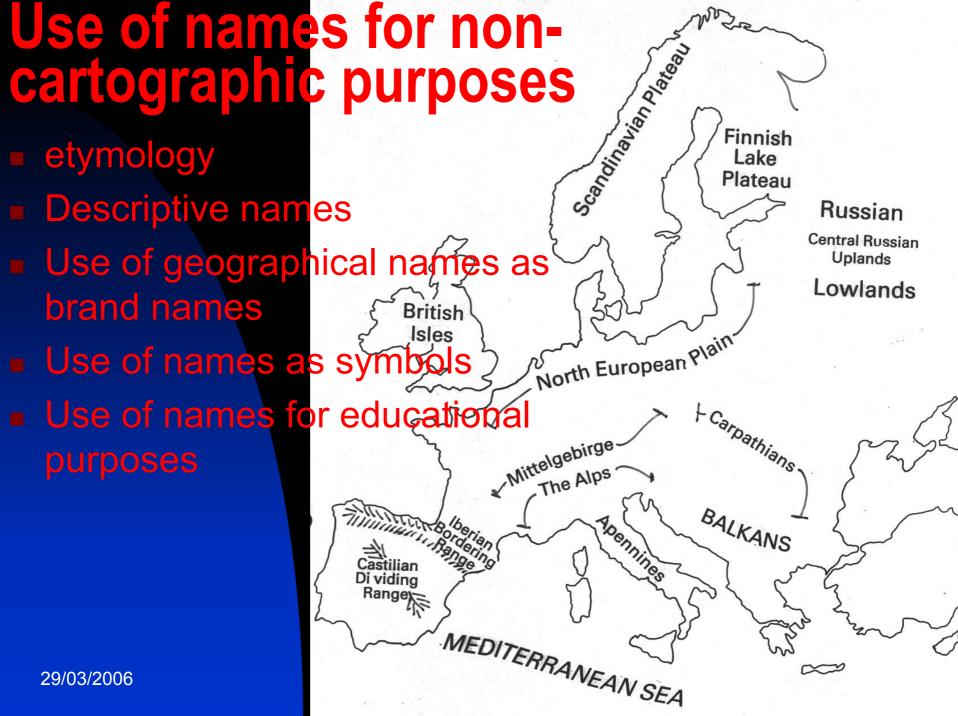


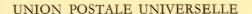
Use of names for noncartographic purposes

- etymology
- Descriptive names
- Use of geographical names as brand names
- Use of names as symbols Rome



- Bonn, Pankow
- Stalingrad, Vietnam
- Trianon, Saint Germain
- Bali
- Paris
- Venice
- Siberia







Use of names for non-cartographic purposes

NOMENCLATURE
INTERNATIONALE
DES BUREAUX DE POSTE

- Etymology
- Descriptive names
- Use of geographical names
- Use of names as symbols
- Use of names for educational purposes
- Use of names for traffic/transportation

PRÉFACE

hical

of names for non-cartographic

	r- INDE	1'add .
	2. Inde	
	3. India	
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Stats	Districts				
AND. PR.	Adilabad, Anantapur, Chittoor, Cuddapah, E. GO-				
Andhra	DAWARI = East Godawari, W. GODAWARI =				
Pradesh	West Godawari, Guntur, Hyderabad, Karimnagar,				
	Khammam, Krishna, Kurnool, Mahbubnagar,	,			

Medak, Nalgonda, Nellore, Nizamabad, Srikakulam, Visakhapatnam, Warangal

Cachar, Darrang, Garo Hills, Goalpara, Kamrup, Lakhimpur, Mizo Hills, Nowgong, Sibsagar, U.K. ET J.H. = United Khasi and Jaintia Hills, U.M. ET N.C.H. = United Mikir and North Cachar Hills

Bihar

Bhagalpur, Champaran, Darbhanga, Dhanbad, Gaya, Hazaribagh, Monghyr, Muzaffarpur, Palamau, Patna, Purnea, Ranchi, Saharsa, Santal Parganas, Saran, Shahabad, Singhbhum

Delhi Delhi

Gujarat

Assam

Ahmedabad, Amreli, Banaskantha, Baroda, Bhuj, Broach, Bulsar, Dangs, Gohelwad, Jamnagar, Junagadh, Kaira, Kutch, Mehsana, Panch Mahals, Rajkot, Sabarkantha, Surat, Zalawad

HIM. PR. =Himachal Pradesh

Bilaspur, Chamba, Kinnaur, Mahasu, Mandi, Simla, Sirmoor

J. ET K. =Jammu et Kashmir

Anantnag, Baramula, Doda, Jammu, Kathua, Ladakh, Poonch Rajouri, Srinagar, Udhampur

Kerala Alleppey, Calicut, Cannanore, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Kozhikode, Palghat, Quilon, Trichur,

Trivandrum

Use of names for non-cartographic purposes

- Etymology
- Descriptive names
- Use of geographical names as brand names
- Use of names as symbols
- Use of names for educational purposes
- Use of names for traffic/transportation
- Use of names as a symbol for



